Index

Acculturation theory, 97–98	The Border Security, Economic
Acculturative stress	Opportunity, and
110001101101101100	Immigration
concept of, 97	
source of, 99	Modernization Act, 4
theory of, 98–99, 107	Brazilian migrants
Active adherents, 82	diaspora, 206
Advocacy coalition, 63	in Europe, 205
African-American community, 7	in Japan, 212
Anglo-Celtic nation, 114	United States, 207
Anti-immigrant resentment, 7	Bricoleur concept, 175
Asia, 119–122	
Asian investors, 122–126	Canada
Assimilation, 175, 179, 190,	admission policies,
193, 194, 197	296-298
Australia	constructions of diversity,
in Asian Century, 126-128	293–296
Chinese settlement in, 116	discrimination, 296-298
Italian settlement in, 116	education, socioeconomic
non-British immigration,	status and fee
115	structure in, 309
post-war emigration of	resources, 296–298
Italians, 116	statistics, 294
significant migration to, 115	Cgil, Italian unions, 64, 68–72
Australian multicultural	Child Development
migration approach,	(Umana-Taylor), 170
117–119	Children
117-119	
P. 1: C T 1:1	adapting to Norwegian
Berlin, German-Turkish	society, 175
entrepreneurship in,	identity construction, 175
38–39	of immigrant origin,
Bicultural identity, theory of,	169–170, 176
99-100	Norway, 169
Bipartisan comprehensive	China-Australia trade corridor,
immigration reform, 4	126

Chinese migration, 127, 130	Discrimination
Cisl, Italian unions, 64, 68–72	against ethnic Mexicans, 23
Cold War, 120, 126	Germany, 91
Collective protection level,	perception of, 24
demand and supply, 64	
Committees or Immigrant	Economic integration, 11,
Councils, 71	15–16, 93
Commonwealth Immigration	Economic opportunism, 117,
Restriction Act (IRA),	121
114	Education
Conselho dos Representantes	geographical mobility, 264
Brasileiros no Exterior	institutional dimension, 263
(CRBE), 217	integration, 266-271
Contextual opportunities and	Istanbul as center of culture,
constraints, 229-230	144-145
CRBE. See Conselho dos	Italian population, 254–255
Representantes	lower secondary, 255
Brasileiros no Exterior	NIC, 258
(CRBE)	opportunities for Kurds in
Cultural identity, 22	istanbul, 156–160
Cultural integration	policies, 258
ethnic/national identification,	relational dimension, 263
18–22	school climate, 271–276
friendships, 17–18	socioeconomic status,
marriage, 16–17	distribution of, 265
participation in associations,	in Turkey and Kurdish
18	language, 145–149
Cultural mediators, 83	and Turkish predatory
	identity, 152–156
Decision-making activities, 66	EEA Agreement. See European
Demographic characteristics, 102	Economic Area (EEA)
Development, Relief and	Agreement
Education for Alien	Employment Equity Act, 194
Minors Act (DREAM	Entrepreneurship
Act), 5	bakery, 39–45
Diaspora	café-restaurant, 49–53
Brazilian diaspora, 209, 210	cafeteria-imbiss, 53–56
business event, 211–213	ethnicity and, 34–38
cross-country developments	ethnicity-based explanations
of, 206	of, 35
cultural event, 213–214	furniture shop, 45–49
events, 216, 217	German-Turkish
mapping, 205–207	entrepreneurship in
political event, 210–211	Berlin, 38–39
Direct participation, 66, 78	interactive model, 36

Ethical considerations,	World War II, 90
173-174	Globo International, 207, 208
Ethnic Communities in Business	
(Jenkins), 34	Health-care systems, Germany,
Ethnic Enterprise in America	94
(Light), 34	Hindering factors, 104–105
Ethnic Entrepreneurs	Homogeneity, illusion of, 203
(Waldinger), 34	Homophily principle, 227, 228
Ethnic events, 208	Human Rights foundation of
Ethnic identification	Turkey, 144
clothing, 188–194	Human Rights Watch, 144
language, 194–195	110 1118 11 11
skin color, 182–187	Immigrant delegate, 70
Ethnic identification and	Immigrants
multiple selves, 174	businesses, 34
Ethnic identity, 170	entrepreneurship, 34
Ethnicity Ethnicity	German-Turkish immigrants,
business usefulness of, 35	34
and entrepreneurship, 34–38	Sweden
Ethnic resources, 35	first- and second-generation.
Ethnic school composition,	224, 225
256–259	Iranian immigrants, 225
European Economic Area (EEA)	social integration of, 224,
Agreement, 169	225
European Union (EU), 142	young immigrants,
European Omon (EO), 142	228–230
Easilitating factors 104	Immigrant workers in union,
Facilitating factors, 104	65–68
Foreign delegates, 69	
Furuset, Oslo, 171–172	Immigration
C - 1 -	European trade unions, 65
Gender	German trade union, 81
ethnic cultural values, 194	Italian trade unions, 63
ethnic identity, 170	Mexican immigrants
and religion, 169	America's immigration
tolerance and equity, 172	challenges, 5
German health-care system,	bipartisan comprehensive
93–95	immigration reform, 4
German-Turkish	illegal immigration, 5
entrepreneurship,	and integration, 4
38–39	present immigration
Germany	laws, 4
migrant population in, 93	to United States, 4
migrants in, 90–95	and trade unions, 62–65
psychological well-being,	Index of Educational
95-100	Achievement, 266

Index of School Integration in	Japanese-Brazilians
Multi-Ethnic Classes,	achievements of, 202
279-280	identity issues of, 206
Individual protection level,	Japanese immigrants, 202
demand and supply,	Japan's foreign population, 204
64	Justice and Development Party
Integration	(AKP), 142
of Brazilians in Japan, 205	(/)
cultural integration, 11,	Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK),
16–22	142
economic integration, 11,	Kurds and Kurdish culture,
15–16	138–140
ethnic cultures, 8	Kurds, educational
immigrant children, 169	opportunities for,
of immigrants, 7, 8, 10, 169	156–160
immigration and, 4, 12	130 100
local welfare measures, 172	Life events, 230
material cost/benefits, 8	Lillehammer, 172–173
micro-processes of, 12	Local education system,
microsociology perspective, 8	Germany, 93
Norwegian, 194	Lower secondary education,
	255
quantifiable aspects of, 8 transnational integration,	233
217	Maryist Laninist organization
	Marxist-Leninist organization, 142
Intermediate political	Mature adherents, 81
participation, 65	
Internal mobility and career	Mexican immigrants
advancement, 69	GDP, 5
opportunities, 84	second-generation, 14, 15, 22
Internal mobility, foreign	unauthorized immigrants, 4
members, 72–76	in the United States in,
International Organization for	2015, 4
Migration (IOM), 93	to U.S. economy and
In-training adherents, 82	society, 5
IOM. See International	Migrant adaptation, 97
Organization for	Migrants
Migration (IOM)	Muslim-majority countries,
Iranian immigrants, 232	91
Istanbul, 144–160	from non-European, 91
Italian migration, 116, 126	Migrant settlement, 115
Italy, 62, 63	Migration-related potential risk
migrants to, 254	and resilience factors,
multiethnic schools in, 259	96
non-Italian citizenship (NIC),	Migration-related stress factors,
	,

Mobility and career within the	Personal networks
union, 68–71	of immigrants, 225
Multicultural education, 147,	social composition of, 226
162	of young immigrants, 224,
Multicultural society, 203	228–230
Multiethnic classrooms, 271	Political mobilization, 65
Multi-ethnic Japan, 203	Political-strategic level, demand
	and supply, 64
National Institute of Statistics	Portuguese language dictionary,
(ISTAT), 256	203
National origin	Postsecondary education, 296,
associates with, 234–237	297, 301, 308
ethnicity, 225	Post-World War II, 116
networks, 233–234	Prejudice
parental national origin, 234	and discrimination, 8, 11,
similarity, 228–229	22–25
National origin similarity,	and misconceptions, 26
228-229	new immigrants, 15
Native Anglo-Americans, 26	perception of, 24
Network changes, 233	Psychological well-being, 94
NIC. See Non-Italian citizenship	of migrants in Germany,
(NIC)	95–100
Non-British immigration, 115	migration on, 97
Non-Italian citizenship (NIC),	Psychotherapy, 99, 100, 101,
256, 257, 258, 259,	104
262, 264, 265, 271,	101
272	Qualitative study, 296, 297,
Norway	299
•	2))
European Economic Area	Danielized worth 200
(EEA) Agreement, 169	Racialized youth, 296,
immigration to, 170	298–299
minority and majority per-	Radical militants, 82
spectives, 174–175	Relational integration, 261,
Norwegian population, 168	276, 287
Norwegian	Caranda anno Mariana
cultural backgrounds, 169	Second-generation Mexican
vs. foreigner, 176	immigrants, 14, 15,
and immigrants, 168	22
Norwegian-Pakistani, 169	Second World War, 62, 90,
population, 168	117, 121, 224
society, 177	Segmented assimilation, 20, 26
Participation level, demand and	Services level, demand and
* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	supply, 64
supply, 64	Social Capital and Labor
Perceived integration, 103	Market Integration:

A Cohort Study (Edling), 230	Turkish educational system, 141 Turkish migration
Social classification, 175–176	ethnicity, 34–38
Social contexts	immigrant entrepreneurship,
characteristics of, 229	34
constraints of, 227	Turkish predatory identity,
Social inclusion, 169, 171, 194,	152–156
197	Turkish state and Kurds,
Social integration, 224, 225	troubled relations,
Socio-economic issues, 68	140–144
Sweden	110 111
immigrant groups in, 225	Union
statistics, 230–231	immigrant workers in,
Young Iranians and	65–68
Yugoslavians in, 247	mobility and career within,
rugosiavians in, 217	68–71
Trade unions	Unionization level, demand and
European trade unions, 65	supply, 64
German trade union, 81	United States, 119–122
and immigration, 62–65	culture and society, 5–7
Italian trade unions, 63	University, perceived challenges
Traditional functions, unions,	in, 305–307
63	,
Transnational networks, 213	Vietnam War, 120
Turkey	Voluntary Civil Service, 63
democratization of, 142	•
educational institutions in,	White Australia Policy, 114,
147	121, 122
internal migration, 145	Working Holiday Arrangement,
and Kurdish language,	116
145-149	World War II. See Second
Kurdistan lies in, 141	World War
in nonpublic educational	
organizations, 138	Yugoslavian immigrants, 232