## Index

*Note*: Page numbers followed by "n" with numbers indicate footnotes.

Adaptations, 64, 68, 235 Administrative restrictions, 43–45 Adult independence, 234–237 Aesthetic emotional framework, 20 Affect, 5, 21, 219 Ambient co-presence, 110 Assemblage, 219–220 mother–baby, 219–220 familial walking, 216, 227 Attachment, 20 Autoethnography (AE), 62–63	dual residence arrangements, 197–198 facilitating transition, 91 Hearing, 137–138 mobility, 198, 218 strategies of territoriality, 86–88 Children Act (1989), 3 Children's geography, 81 Co-presence, 110–111 Cohabitation, 59 Collaborative autoethnography (CAE), 58, 62–64
Birth, 9, 137, 141 Boomerang moves, 7 Broken' family, 3, 62, 179 Burkitt's theory of emotions, 22 Busyness, 169	Collective narratives, 260 Colonialism, 11 Commercial surrogacy, 142 Crime and Disorder Act (1998), 3 Culturally embeddedness, 61
Care leavers, 234, 236, 240–241, 243 Carescapes, 6 Caring fathering, 22 masculinities, 23 Carpetmakers, 179, 183, 188 Chain migration, 101–102	De Marino's concept, 255 Denmark, family life in, 118–119 Detraditionalisation, 4 Dramaturgical stress, 70 Dual residence, 196–197, 203 families, 201
Child Protection Case Conference (CPCC), 136–137 Child protection investigation, 139 Child Protection Order, 137 Childbirth, 141 Childhood, 220 in village, 178–180 Children, 81 care, 218 caring for children on-foot, 219 children's family networks, 84	Emotions, 13, 20 <i>n</i> 1, 23, 202, 219 bordering, 22 expressing, 90–91 gender, 22 maps, 84–86 on move, 202–207 reflexivity, 20, 23–24, 26, 33–34 selfhood, 179 support of parents, 205 work, 205 Encounters, 168

Ethnographic methods, 104	Heteronormativity, 221
European Convention on Human	'Home', 8, 61
Rights (1950), 40	space, 82
European Research Council (ERC),	
81 <i>n</i> 1	Imagined communities, 249
Ex-industrial landscape, 178–192	Immobility, 4
,,	Imprisonment, 8
Familial imprisonment, 41	administrative restrictions, 43–45
Familial togetherness, notion of, 66	familial, 41
Family-hood, 5	prison visitation, 47, 50
Family/families, 2, 5–7, 12–14, 41–43,	prisoners' families, 40
57–58, 80, 101	Incentive and Earned Privileges
change, 196, 198, 203	scheme (IEP scheme),
contact, 43–45, 51	43–44
display, 235–236	Individualisation, 4
financial hardship, 42	Information and communication
ICT-based communication, 111	technologies (ICTs), 9,
im/possible stories of, 68–70	99–101
mobilities, 7, 155, 235	methodology, 103–104
and models, 249–251	migration decisions, 107–109
models, 256	'Insider' research, 140
practices, 3, 10, 60–61, 66,	Intensive parenting, 41–42
120, 198	cultures, 60
120, 170	cultures, oo
relationships 20 141	Interdenendent mobilities existems
relationships, 20, 141	Interdependent mobilities systems,
separations, 20	103
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66	103 Intergenerational co-residence, 7
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201	103 Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258	103 Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189	103 Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22	103 Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration,
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187 Focus group, 187–189	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261 Italian migration, 251–253
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187 Focus group, 187–189  Gender, 102	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187 Focus group, 187–189  Gender, 102 gendered role, 102	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261 Italian migration, 251–253 Italian motherhood, 250
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187 Focus group, 187–189  Gender, 102 gendered role, 102 Geography of harassment, 185	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261 Italian migration, 251–253
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187 Focus group, 187–189  Gender, 102 gendered role, 102 Geography of harassment, 185 Global labour markets, 6	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261 Italian migration, 251–253 Italian motherhood, 250  Jeremy Kyle Show, The, 192
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187 Focus group, 187–189  Gender, 102 gendered role, 102 Geography of harassment, 185 Global labour markets, 6 Graduation ceremonies, 123–125	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261 Italian migration, 251–253 Italian motherhood, 250  Jeremy Kyle Show, The, 192  Kinship
separations, 20 traces of, 64–66 transitions, 9, 200–201 well-being, 258 Fatherhood, 22–23, 179, 189 Fathering, 20–22 Fatherlessness, 181–182, 190–192 Fathers, 22–24 European, 20–21 Scottish and Romanian, 20–21, 33 Feminist ethics of care, 219 Feminization of migration, 102 Fieldnotes, 186–187 Focus group, 187–189  Gender, 102 gendered role, 102 Geography of harassment, 185 Global labour markets, 6	Intergenerational co-residence, 7 Intergenerational, 117–118 birthdays, 125–127 co-residence, 7 conceptualisation, 119–121 methods and data, 121–123 relations, 119–121 Interlocking processes, 23 Intimate relationships, 1–2, 8, 11, 64 Italy Italian contemporary migration, 11 Italian migrants, 261 Italian migration, 251–253 Italian motherhood, 250  Jeremy Kyle Show, The, 192

kin connectedness, 4	Italian migration and European,
kin-work task, 102	251–253
	perspective on transnational
Landscape for a Good Woman,	families, 101–103
178–179	physically on move, 201–202
'Landscapes of loss' project, 178, 183	practicing, 196
Life course	relationally on move, 208–209
analysis, 158–159	unstable, 141–143
theory, 119–120	Moments of care, 216, 221-227
transitions, 9	Moral order, 249
Life stories, 234	Morocco, New Migration of Italian
Lifestyle migrants, 257	Women in, 249–262
Linked lives, 235	Motherhood, 20, 179, 219
Lived experience of family, 2, 4, 6, 8	Motion
Lived space, 81–83, 86, 88	Burkitt's theory of, 22
Living apart together (LAT), 8,	families in, 2–7, 12–14, 60, 62
58–61, 80	perpetual motion of mobility,
Living together apart (LTA), 8, 58	156–157
Local family networks, 110	relationality of, 141
Love, 20, 20 <i>n</i> 1, 23	uneven motion and resistance,
paternal, 20	9–10
social construction of, 22	Multi-disciplinary perspectives, 62
,	Multi-local(ity), 82–83
Maintenance Order Act (1958), 181	families, 8, 80
Masculinity, 34	living, 82
Mass Observation Archive, 156,	residentiality, 82
160–161, 163–166	•
Material feminist	Network capital, 108
approach, 216	Non-migrant family, 102–103
relational ontology, 219	Nuclear family, 80
Materiality, 88–89	NVivo, 40, 123
Memory, 32, 190	, ,
Migrants, 250	One-day diaries, 160
Migration (see also Mobilities), 250,	,
252, 257	Parental/parenting/parenthood, 7
decisions, 107–109	constructions of, 180–183
north–south, 251	determinism, 60
stepwise, 109–110	love, 33–34
women's, 102	performing confirmation, 127–128
Mobile methods, 136, 140	relationship, 182
MobileKids, 80–81	resistance, 143–145
Mobilities (see also Migration), 82–83	separation, 196
approaches, 7	Participative methods, 84
cultures of, 84, 252	Paternal love, 20–22, 24, 34
cyclical mobility, 86	Planned activities, 167–168
digital, 103, 108	Play(ing), 225
4151441, 100, 100	1 100) (1115), 220

Policymakers, 100	conceptualisation, 119–121
Polytopical dwelling, 82	occasions, 117–118, 129–130
Post-divorce families, 80	types, 123
Post-imprisonment, 43	types, 125
Practices	Scotland, 20
of emotion, 20	Scottish child protection system, 137
of family, 20	Self-disclosure, 63
family, 34, 66, 83, 111	Sense of place, 90, 188, 192
of gender, 20	Sensory ethnographic principles, 234
Practicing mobility, 196	Separation, 196 <i>n</i> 1, 200, 203
Pre-birth, 137, 139, 141, 148	Shared custody, 81 <i>n</i> 3
child protection, 136–139	•
	Single-parent families, 80
Child Protection Case Conference	Social
(PBCPCC), 137	constraints, 217
period, 141	construction of love, 22
Precarious labour markets, 6	imaginary, 250
Professional resistance, 145–146	legitimacy, 61
Psychological selfhood, 179	workers, 136–137
D 1 (17DT)	Social work, 135
Register of Italians Abroad (AIRE),	home visit, 136
253	Socio-spatial arrangement of family,
Relational agency, 236–237	58
of care-experienced young people,	Sociology of childhood, 198
234	Sociospatial network game, 84–85
disrupted, 243–244	Space, 80, 82–83
family display, 235–236	spatial embedding of family, 13
fatherhood and building, 244–245	spatialisation of families, 4
impending motherhood and	spatiality of family, 2
developing, 237–240	visible and less visible adaptions
motherhood and inter-generational	of, 66–68
reconciliation as, 240–243	Stability, 1, 109
Relational elasticity, 70	Storytelling, 234
Relationality, 59, 101, 237	Surrogacy, 142
of emotions, 141	Suspended relationships, 59
Report of the Committee of One	Synchronous activities, 167
Parent Families (1974),	
181–182	Television advertising, 7
Reproductive choices, 257	Temporalities of family practices, 2,
Researcher reflexivity, 140	155–156
Researching paternal love, 22	analysis, 162–168
Resentment, 24, 26	methodology, 160-162
Resistance narratives, 143	orchestration of family time,
parental resistance, 143–145	168–170
professional resistance, 145–146	and time, 156–160
resistance through faith, 146–147	Temporary labour regimes, 6
Rituals, 120	Territoriality, 82–83, 86–88

Time, 156–160, 168
orchestration of family, 168–170
phenomenological readings, 159
time-use analysis, 158
Traces, 10–12
Traffic congestion, 169
Transformations in family relations, 1
Transitional change, 236
Transnational
communication, 100, 104
families, 101
life, 6
livelihood, 110–111

mobilities perspective on, 101–103 social fields, 100

UN Convention on Rights of Child (1989), 81 Uneven mobilities, 9–10 US immigration, 103

Walking, 216, 225, 228 as family, 216–217 mothering and care, 217–218 sensory ethnographies, 220–221 'Whole family' approach, 40