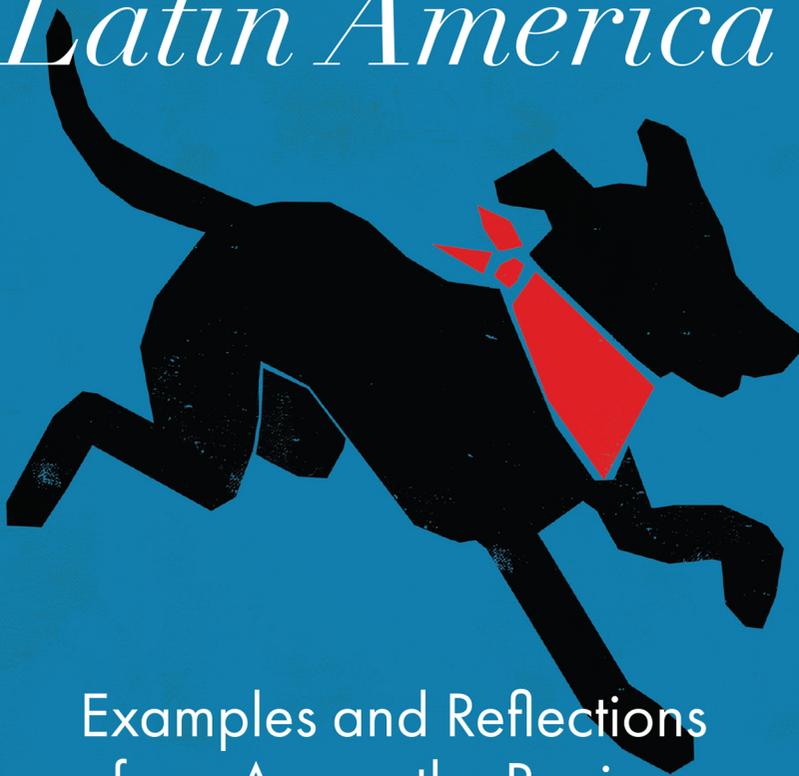


*From Human
to Post Human
Security in
Latin America*



Examples and Reflections
from Across the Region

Edited by

María Eugenia Ibararán
José Luis García-Aguilar

In memoriam of Mónica Trujillo-López, friend, teacher, and colleague.

This page intentionally left blank

From Human to Post Human Security in Latin America: Examples and Reflections from Across the Region

This page intentionally left blank

From Human to Post Human Security in Latin America: Examples and Reflections from Across the Region

EDITED BY

MARÍA EUGENIA IBARRARÁN

*Xabier Gorostiaga Environmental Research Institute,
Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla*

and

JOSÉ LUIS GARCIA-AGUILAR

*Department of Social Sciences,
Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla*



United Kingdom – North America – Japan – India – Malaysia – China

Emerald Publishing Limited
Howard House, Wagon Lane, Bingley BD16 1WA, UK

First edition 2021

Copyright © 2021 Emerald Publishing Limited

Reprints and permissions service

Contact: permissions@emeraldinsight.com

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-80071-253-9 (Print)

ISBN: 978-1-80071-252-2 (Online)

ISBN: 978-1-80117-991-1 (Epub)



ISOQAR certified
Management System,
awarded to Emerald
for adherence to
Environmental
standard
ISO 14001:2004.

Certificate Number 1985
ISO 14001



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

Contents

About the Contributors	<i>ix</i>
List of Contributors	<i>xi</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xiii</i>
Introduction	
<i>María Eugenia Ibararán and José Luis García-Aguilar</i>	<i>1</i>
Part I: Conceptual Views of Human Security and Dignity	
Chapter 1 Theoretical Reflections on the Evolution of Human Security	
<i>José Luis García-Aguilar</i>	<i>7</i>
Chapter 2 From Human Dignity to Care	
<i>José R. Marroquín-Farrera</i>	<i>21</i>
Part II: Reflections on Environmental Security	
Chapter 3 Food Security in Some South American Countries and Mexico	
<i>Paulino E. Arellanes-Jiménez</i>	<i>43</i>
Chapter 4 Water Security in Brazil, Bolivia, and Mexico	
<i>María Eugenia Ibararán</i>	<i>57</i>
Chapter 5 Health Security in Central America	
<i>Mónica Trujillo-López</i>	<i>79</i>

Part III: Alternative Views beyond Human Security

Chapter 6 Posthuman Security? Lessons from Abya Yala <i>Luisa Fernanda Grijalva-Maza</i>	101
CODA	125
Index	127

About the Contributors

Paulino E. Arellanes-Jiménez has obtained PhD in International Relations and is Full-time Researcher at the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences in BUAP. Member of the National System of Researchers and the Mexican Academy of Sciences, he has taught at institutions such as UNAM, UAM, UDLAP, BUAP, and Ibero Puebla.

José Luis García-Aguilar is a Professor of International Relations at Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla. He studied his PhD at the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University, focusing on the Theory of International Relations, American Foreign Policy, and Canadian Studies. He has taught at UDLAP, UPAEP, and U. de Monterrey.

Luisa Fernanda Grijalva-Maza has a PhD in Cultural Studies from Universidad de Las Américas Puebla. She is an Assistant Professor in the Department of International Relations at Universidad Popular Autónoma del Estado de Puebla (UPAEP), and Managing Editor of *Tapuya: Latin American Science, Technology and Society* (Taylor & Francis). Her research focuses on posthumanism and decolonialism in Gothic productions.

María Eugenia Ibararán heads the Environmental Research Institute at Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla. Her MA/PhD from Boston University focus on development and policy. Member of the National System of Researchers, she is on the Evaluation Committee of the National Policy on Climate Change, and the Council on Climate Change in Puebla.

José R. Marroquín-Farrera has performed MA in Habitat and Socio-Territorial Equity, from Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla. He has collaborated at the Environmental Research Institute at Ibero. His research focuses on the right to water and land from the indigenous peoples' perspective in the University Center for Dignity and Justice at ITESO.

Mónica Trujillo-López is an Assistant Professor in the Department of International Relations at Universidad Popular Autónoma del Estado de Puebla. She has obtained PhD in International Relations (IR) from UDLAP. Her lines of research are gender and security in IR, non-traditional diplomacy, and art and culture in IR.

This page intentionally left blank

List of Contributors

<i>José R. Marroquín-Farrera</i>	Instituto Tecnológico de Estudios Superiores de Occidente
<i>José Luis García-Aguilar</i>	Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla
<i>Luisa Fernanda Grijalva-Maza</i>	Universidad Popular Autónoma del Estado de Puebla
<i>María Eugenia Ibararán</i>	Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla
<i>Paulino E. Arellanes-Jiménez</i>	Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla
<i>Mónica Trujillo-López</i>	Universidad Popular Autónoma del Estado de Puebla

This page intentionally left blank

Acknowledgments

This book is the result of many years of individual and collaborative work. As all long-term projects, we would not have been able to complete it without the commitment of all the book contributors, and to the financial support of the Research Department at Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla. Any errors, opinions, or conclusions are ours and do not reflect the views or positions of our institutions.

We have received great help from our colleagues and students, through fruitful discussions and feedback after reading our earlier drafts of the chapters at Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla (IBERO Puebla), Universidad Popular Autónoma del Estado de Puebla (UPAEP), Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla (BUAP), and Instituto Tecnológico de Estudios Superiores de Occidente (ITESO), where all of us – contributors to this book – work. Our sincere appreciation to Tamara Pérez García for her many hours of research assistance in preparing the figures, tables, maps, and text in this book. We would also like to thank two anonymous reviewers that gave us very useful advice at the early stages of this book, and our editors for all the very constructive and useful comments and their patience.

Finally, we want to offer our deepest thanks to our friends and families for their support and understanding during this long process.

M.E.I.
J.L.G.A.