

# **South Africa's Democracy at the Crossroads**

This page intentionally left blank

# **South Africa's Democracy at the Crossroads**

EDITED BY

**DANIEL SILANDER**

*Linnaeus University, Sweden*

**CHARLOTTE SILANDER**

*Linnaeus University, Sweden*

**HERMAN VAN DER ELST**

*North West University, South Africa*

And

**PIETER HEYDENRYCH**

*North West University, South Africa*



United Kingdom – North America – Japan – India – Malaysia – China

Emerald Publishing Limited  
Howard House, Wagon Lane, Bingley BD16 1WA, UK

First edition 2022

Editorial matter and selection © 2022 Daniel Silander, Charlotte Silander, Herman van der Elst and Pieter Heydenrych.

Individual chapters © 2022 The authors.

Published under exclusive licence by Emerald Publishing Limited.

**Reprints and permissions service**

Contact: [permissions@emeraldinsight.com](mailto:permissions@emeraldinsight.com)

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

**British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data**

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-80262-928-6 (Print)

ISBN: 978-1-80262-927-9 (Online)

ISBN: 978-1-80262-929-3 (Epub)



**ISOQAR**  
REGISTERED

Certificate Number 1985  
ISO 14001

ISOQAR certified  
Management System,  
awarded to Emerald  
for adherence to  
Environmental  
standard  
ISO 14001:2004.



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

# Table of Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| About the Authors   | vii |
| <b>Chapter 1 Democracy at the Crossroads: The Case of South Africa</b><br><i>Daniel Silander and Oskar Malmgren</i>                                 | 1   |
| <b>Chapter 2 Challenges to Democracy: A Framework of Analysis</b><br><i>Daniel Silander</i>   | 11  |
| <b>Chapter 3 The Politics of Apartheid in South Africa: 1910–1994</b><br><i>KGame A. Molope</i>   | 29  |
| <b>Chapter 4 Political Society: Challenges and Opportunities for Democratic Consolidation</b><br><i>Martin Nilsson</i>                              | 45  |
| <b>Chapter 5 Bureaucratic Society Liberalism and Liberationism: Institutional Compromises and Bureaucratic Management</b><br><i>Piet Croucamp</i>   | 65  |
| <b>Chapter 6 Judicial Society: Constitutionalism and the Rule of Law</b><br><i>Pieter Heydenrych</i>  | 81  |
| <b>Chapter 7 Economic Society: A Stable Economic Society as a Requirement for Successful Democratic Consolidation</b><br><i>Herman van der Elst</i> | 97  |
| <b>Chapter 8 Civil Society: Exploring the Democratic Role of Popular Protests</b><br><i>Gideon van Riet and Daniel Silander</i>                     | 113 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Chapter 9 Safety and Security Society: Security Infrastructures and Democracy in a Context of Negative Peace</b> | 127 |
| <i>Gideon van Riet</i>  |     |
| <b>Chapter 10 Educational Society: Education as Prerequisite for Social Cohesion</b>                                | 141 |
| <i>Charlotte Silander</i>   |     |
| <b>Chapter 11 Sport Society: The Role of Sport and Identity in Democratic Society</b>                               | 157 |
| <i>Emma Ricknell</i>  |     |
| <b>Chapter 12 The International Society: Global and Regional Decline of Democracy</b>                               | 173 |
| <i>Daniel Silander and Prince Simunkombwe</i>   |     |
| <b>Chapter 13 Contemporary Challenges to South African Democracy</b>  | 187 |
| <i>Daniel Silander</i>  |     |
| Index   | 199 |

## About the Authors

**Piet Croucamp** is Senior Lecturer of Political Studies and International Relations in the School of Government Studies at the Vaal Triangle Campus, North West University, South Africa. His main expertise is in the areas of violence, political risk assessment, and democracy, in addition to research methods.

**Pieter Heydenrych** is Senior Lecturer in the School of Government Studies at the Potchefstroom Campus, North West University, South Africa. His main expertise are in the fields of participation in local government, democracy, and democratic theory.

**Oskar Malmgren** is Research Assistant at Linnaeus University, Sweden. He is a Linnaeus Palme scholar in the School of Government Studies at Potchefstroom Campus, North West University, South Africa. He has conducted research on the development of democracy and democratic consolidation in postapartheid South Africa.

**KGame A. Molope** is Lecturer in the School of Government Studies at the Mahikeng Campus, North West University, South Africa. His background is in the area of Peace Studies with conducted research on Conflict Studies and International Relations.

**Martin Nilsson** is a Senior Lecturer at the Department of Political Science at Linnaeus University, Sweden. His main research areas are democratic institutions, and challenges to transitions to and consolidation of democracy.

**Emma Ricknell** has a PhD in Political Science from Linnaeus University, Sweden. Her main research areas are institutions, legislative politics, and representation, but she has also conducted research on the construction of national identity and sports in postapartheid South Africa.

**Charlotte Silander** is a Associate Professor of Political Science at Linnaeus University, Sweden. Her research focus is on gender equality in higher education, systems of higher education, and research policy. Her main empirical focus has been on the Nordic and European Union states with comparative analysis on Australia, South Africa, and the US.

**Daniel Silander** is Associate Professor of Political Science at Linnaeus University, Sweden. His main areas of interests are international security and democratization.

He is also Project Leader of Linnaeus Palme collaboration between Linnaeus University, Sweden, and North-West University, South Africa.

**Prince Simunkombwe** is Research Assistant at Linnaeus University, Sweden, and specializes in International Affairs. He is interested in the politics of developing countries, international relations, security, and democratization.

**Herman van der Elst** is Associate Professor of Political Studies and International Relations at the School of Government Studies, Vaal Triangle Campus, North West University, South Africa. His current research focus is on African Politics and Governance Issues in South Africa.

**Gideon van Riet** is Senior Lecturer in Political Studies in the School of Government Studies at the Potchefstroom Campus, North West University, South Africa. His main research focus is on critical security studies with an approach to situate technologies of security within their particular sociopolitical context.