
Index

A —————

Abstract system, 6
Access
 method, 202
 time, 202
Ackoff, R. L., 3, 6, 7, 25, 26, 70, 74, 88
Actual information, 34
Adaptation, 19, 226
Adaptive feedback, 226, 229
 for dynamic collection, 237
 for static collection, 234
Admissible output, 267
Affix, 144
Allen, B. L., 35, 49
Allen, J., 336, 356
Aloimonos, Y., 336, 356
AND operator, 121
Aristotle, 2, 25
Artificial intelligence, 335
Artificial language, 96, 98
Ashby, W. R., 43, 49
Auger, P., 57, 66
Automatic indexing, 141
Avetisyan, D. O., 290–91, 315

B —————

Baeza-Yates, R., 221
Barker, F. H., 174, 198
Barr, A., 340, 356
Barry, C. L., 128, 134
Bates, M. J., 35, 49
Belew, R. K., 224, 258
Belkin, N. J., 35, 49
Bell, T. A. H., 220, 221
Berndos, J., 174, 199

Bigelow, J., 22, 26
Binary scale of evaluation, 300
Black box, 13
Block, 206
Blocking factor, 208
Boden, M. A., 336, 356
Bollmann, P. A., 246, 258, 281, 315, 316
Bonnard, A., 57, 58, 66
Bookstein, A., 157, 164, 246, 258, 281, 316
Boolean algebra, 120
Boolean IR system, 136
Boolean logic, 136
Boolean retrieval, 120
Borko, H., 281, 315
Bound values. *See* Zones
Brillouin, L., 43, 49
Broadhurst, P. L., 106, 134
Brush, C. B., 35, 37, 49, 50, 71, 88, 226,
 258, 261, 316, 345, 356
Buckley, C., 182, 184, 185, 199, 249
Buffer, 208
Byte, 207

C —————

Carmichael, J. J., 175, 199
Central processing unit (CPU), 205
Chang, C. L., 343, 357
Charniak, E., 336, 356
Chen, F., 343, 356
Chen, H., 344, 356
Chen, Q., 212, 221
Cherniavsky, V. S., 266, 315, 319, 320, 334
Cherny, A. I., 57, 67
Cherry, C., 44, 49, 50
Chomsky, N., 93, 134
CIN. *See* Concrete information need

Classification, 126
 Cleverdon, C. W., 246, 258, 281, 288, 315,
 316, 325, 334
 Clustering of documents, 126
 Cohen, P. R., 340, 356
 Complex search characteristic (CSC), 269,
 281
 Complex search parameters, 263
 Concrete information need (CIN), 37
 Concrete system, 5
 Condillac, E. B., 2, 25
 Conditional equivalence class, 104
 Conjugate table, 268
 Control, 15
 Control actions, 10
 Control algorithm, 17
 Control mechanism, 18
 Control quantities, 18
 Control signal, 17
 Control structure, 18
 Controlled object, 18
 Controlled systems, 15, 18
 Controlled vocabulary systems, 104
 Cooper, W. S., 246, 258, 281, 316, 357
 Cosine coefficient, 123
 CPU. *See* Central processing unit
 Croft, W. B., 35, 49, 168, 198, 337, 356,
 CSC. *See* Complex search characteristic
 Curtice, R. M., 226, 258
 Cybernetic systems, 15
 Cybernetics, 15

D _____

Damerau, F. J., 156, 164, 165
 Daniels, J. J., 343, 356
 Dawson, J., 144, 164
 Dean, T., 336, 356
 DeBroglie, L., 57, 66
 Descriptor, 100
 Descriptor dictionary, 104, 107
 Descriptor IR systems, 104
 Descriptor IRL, 104
 Descriptor language, 104
 Design stage, 24
 Desper, J., 180, 185, 198, 199, 249, 258
 Determining square, 273
 Dillon, M., 180, 181, 182, 185, 198, 199,
 224, 249, 258
 Direct access, 203
 Disjunctive normal form, 121

Disk, 205
 Document, 46
 Document profile, 80
 average number of descriptors, 161–62
 length, 162
 Document search variant, 320
 Documentary IR system, 73
 Domain of applicability of CSC, 272
 Domain of objects, 271
 Doszkos, T. E., 357
 Dynamic collection, 227

E _____

Edmundson, H. P., 157, 164
 Effectiveness, 267
 Effectiveness criterion, 267
 Egorov, V. C., 58, 67
 Emery F. E., 26, 70, 74, 88
 Ending, 144
 Epicurus, 2, 26
 Evaluation, 260
 of Boolean search, 262
 by-content, 267
 of documentary search, 260
 formal, 267
 of information retrieval, 260, 262
 of IR system's elements, 263
 of IR systems, 260
 of macroevaluated objects, 318
 Evaluation stage, 24
 Expert systems, 340

F _____

Factographic, 73
 Fechner, G. T., 35, 49
 Fedorow, E. B., 148, 164
 Feedback, 21
 adaptive. *See* Adaptive feedback
 for search optimization, 242
 Feigenbaum, E. A., 340, 356
 Fermi, E., 51
 Fidel, R., 35, 49, 163, 164
 Field, 203
 File, 203
 File organization, 202
 File structure, 203
 Firebaugh, M. W., 336, 356, 357
 Firschein, O., 336, 356
 Fisher, M., 336, 356

Folk, M. J., 212, 214, 221
Formin S. B., 316
Formally relevant, 129
Fox, E. A., 182, 184, 185, 199, 200, 212,
 221, 224, 233, 249
Frakes, W. B., 144, 164, 221
Francis, W. N., 108, 109, 134
Francisco, R. L., 106, 134,
Frants, V. I., 35, 37, 49, 50, 71, 78, 82, 88,
 127, 134, 152, 164, 168, 174, 178, 179,
 183, 185, 198, 199, 200, 224, 226, 229,
 230, 234, 242, 245, 249, 258, 261, 280,
 316, 344, 345, 353, 356
Free text searching, 81, 137
Freud, S., 35, 49
Full text retrieval, 81, 137
Function, 23
Function determination stage, 23
Functional effectiveness, 263, 267
Fuzzy scale of evaluation, 300

G _____

General systems theory, 3
Genesereth, M. R., 336, 356
Gere, W., 58, 66
Gilarevski, R. S., 57, 67
Ginsberg, M. L., 336, 356
Goal, 22
 definition, 23
 of system's design, 23
Goal definition stage, 22
Goldman, N., 172, 173, 199
Gordon, M., 224, 258
Grammatical component, 92
Grisham, R., 357
Grobstein, C., 29, 49
Grosshans, D., 203, 221
Gull, C. D., 99, 134

H _____

Harman, D., 330, 334
Hashing, 212
Heath, L., 212, 221
Heine, M. H., 288, 316
Hilf, J. W., 123, 134
Holbach, P. A., 2, 26
Homeostasis, 19
Homonym, 148
Horbron, T. R., 212, 214, 221

Howard, D. L., 128, 134
Hypertext, 342

I _____

Implementation stage, 24
IN. *See* Information need
Index file, 218
Indexing of documents, 80
 algorithm, 152
 automatic, 136
 in foreign language, 337
 statistical methods, 155
 using dictionary, 143
Indexing of search requests, 80, 166
 algorithm, 185
 M-algorithm, 175
Information, 32, 33, 40
 definitions, 43–44
 meaning, 41
 nature, 32
 role in human life, 32
 type, 39
Information crisis, 51
 definition, 56
Information need (IN), 27, 34
 components, 37
 nature, 37
 properties, 37
 thematic boundaries, 37
 types, 37
Information retrieval, 59
 goal, 63
Information retrieval language (IRL), 63, 89
Information retrieval (IR) system, 68
 adaptive, 83, 223
 Boolean, 121
 construction, 136
 development, 335
 effectiveness, 267
 fully automated, 136
 function, 74, 78
 goal, 71
 goal of creation, 71
 (as) object, 68, 70
 structure, 78
 (as) system, 4
 types, 71
Information science, 59
 definition, 60
Ingwersen, P., 35, 49

- Input actions, 6
 Input quantities, 9
 Interface, 355
 Intermediary, 172.
 Internal control, 255
 Inverse document frequency, 157, 175
 Inverted file, 214
 IR system. *See* Information retrieval system
 IRL. *See* Information retrieval language

J

- Jahoda, G., 35, 50
 Jarvelin, K., 59, 67, 68, 88
 Johnson, E. D., 57, 67
 Jones, J. W., 128, 134
 Jung, G. S., 246, 258, 281, 315, 316

K

- Kamenoff, N. I., 88
 Kay, M., 357
 Kays, D., 175, 199
 Keen, M., 288, 316, 325, 334
 Keywords, 100, 105
 Knowledge based, 340
 Kochen, M., 50
 Kolmogorov, A. N., 316
 Kraft, D. H., 123, 134, 157, 164, 246, 258,
 281, 316
 Kruse, R. L., 221
 Kucera, H. N., 108, 109, 134
 Kupiec, J., 343, 344, 356
 Kwok, K. L., 342, 356

L

- Lakhuti, D. G., 266, 315, 319, 320, 324,
 325, 334, 338, 357
 Lancaster, F. W., 35, 38, 50, 64, 65, 67, 69,
 88, 113, 129, 131, 132, 134, 135, 161,
 164, 168, 170, 186, 199, 246, 258, 281,
 316
 Language, 52, 62
 analysis, 143
 artificial. *See* Artificial language
 creation, 107
 descriptor. *See* Descriptor language
 for search, 62
 natural. *See* Natural language

- nature, 91, 94
 structure, 91
 Learning systems, 343
 Lewis, D. D., 357
 Lexical component, 92
 Linked list, 219
 Lovins, J. B., 144, 146, 164
 Luhn, H. P., 143, 155, 156, 164, 168, 199

M

-
- Machine translation, 338
 Macroevaluated objects, 318
 Magnetic disk, 205
 March, J., 174, 199
 Marked document, 175
 Marked set, 175
 McCash, W. H., 175, 199
 McCorduck, P., 336, 357
 McDermott, D. V., 336, 356
 McGill, M. J., 62, 67, 70, 88, 109, 124, 134,
 138, 147, 157, 158, 159, 164, 165, 262,
 316, 340, 357
 Meadow, C. T., 67, 76, 88, 146, 164, 168,
 199, 226, 258
 Meaning. *See* Information, meaning
 MEDLARS IR system, 158, 159
 Michailov, A. I., 57, 67
 Mills, J., 288, 316
 Milstead, J. L., 163, 164
 Modeling, 12
 Moffat, A., 220, 221
 Monitoring, 19
 Moody, D. W., 175, 199
 Mooers, C. N., 99, 101, 102, 110, 113, 134
 Motion, 7
 Multiversion IR system, 242

N

-
- Natural language, 52, 91, 94
 Natural language processing, 337, 338
 Negative feedback, 21
 Nervous system, 30
 Neural networks, 340, 342
 Neuron, 31, 342
 Nilsson, N. J., 336, 356
 NLP. *See* Natural language processing
 Noise, 115
 Nonimportant words. *See* Stop-words

NOT operator, 180
Novikov, E. A., 68, 67

O —

Object of control, 16
Occurrence frequency, 155
 character, 156
 descriptor, 156
 document, 156
 word, 155
O'Connor, J., 35, 50
Ofer, K. D., 122, 134
Optimal, 19, 20
Optimal control, 20
Optimal retrieval, 77
Optimal search, 86
Optimization, 19
OR operator, 121
Order preservation property, 293
Organized systems, 8
Output actions, 6
Output of retrieval, 80
Output quantities, 9

P —

Paice, C. D., 144, 164
Park, T. K., 128, 134
Partial parameters, 263
Patern, 31
Pedersen, J., 343, 356
Performance, 263
Pertinent, 128
Perturbing actions, 10
Pevsner, B. R., 338, 357
Phonetic component, 92
POIN. *See* Problem oriented information
 need
Pointer, 219
Popov, C. B., 312, 313, 316
Porter, M. F., 144, 164
Positive feedback, 21
Potential information, 34
Pragmatically justified evaluation, 269
Precision, 128
Precision step, 128
Prefix, 144
Price, D. J., 57, 58, 67
Primary storage, 204
Problem oriented information need, 37

Program control, 17, 18
Properties of POIN, 37, 38
Psychological state, 35

Q —

Query. *See* Search request
Query formulation, 80
Quillian, M. R., 340, 357

R —

Raghavan, V. V., 246, 258, 281, 315, 316
Random access, 210
Random access device, 205
Ranging, 126
Ranking, 124
Recall, 128
 methods for determining, 279
Recall step, 128
Receptor, 30
Record, 203
Relationships between need and query, 38
Relative file organization, 210
Relevance, 128
Relevant neighborhood, 186
Retrieval output
 losses, 130
 noise in, 130
Retrospective search, 193
Rickman, J. T., 177, 178, 180, 199, 224, 258
Rissland, E. L., 343, 356
Robertson, S. E., 157, 164, 165
Rosenberg, V., 226, 258
Rosenblueth, A., 22, 26

S —

Salton, G., 62, 67, 70, 88, 107, 109, 123,
 124, 134, 138, 144, 147, 157, 158, 159,
 164, 165, 182, 183, 184, 185, 199, 200,
 224, 226, 233, 249, 258, 262, 263, 269,
 281, 312, 313, 316, 324, 325, 334, 340,
 357
Saracevic, T., 135, 281, 316
Schaffer, F., 174, 199
Schamber, L., 48, 50
SDI. *See* Selective dissemination of
 information
Search algorithm, 61
Search characteristic, 252

- S**earch criterion
 Boolean, 120
 probabilistic, 343
 vector model, 124
 weighted, 123
Search for information, 61
Search language, 62
Search process, 61
Search request, 37
Searching
 analysis, 61, 62
 goal, 310
 nature, 61
 time, 201
Secondary storage, 204
Segre, E., 51, 67
Selective dissemination of information, 72
Selective feedback, 244
 for dynamic collection, 252
 for static collection, 249
Semantic component, 92
Semantic networks, 340, 341
Sequential access, 202
SequENTIAL file, 202, 203
Set of basic values of CSC, 277
Shannon, C. E., 41, 42, 43, 44, 50
Sapiro, J., 50, 82, 88, 127, 134, 185, 198,
 199, 224, 242, 249, 258, 344, 353, 356
Shaw, W. M., 281, 316
Shu, L. C., 281, 315
Significant words, 156, 157
Single valued measures. *See* Complex search
 characteristic
SMART system, 123
Soergel, D., 35, 49, 135, 163, 165
Space of controlling actions, 16
Sparck-Jones, K., 157, 164, 165, 246, 281,
 316, 357,
Species, 2
Spink, A., 168, 199
Stabilization, 18
State of system, 7
State space, 8
State space of system, 8
Static collection, 227
Stem, 144
Stемming algorithm, 144
Stop list, 150
Stop-words, 112
Structure, 23
Structure creation stage, 23
Subrequest, 176
Subsystem, 3, 5
Suffix, 144
Swanson, D. R., 157, 164
Synonym, 148
System, 1, 2, 8
 definition, 2, 3
 notion, 1
System design, 22
System element, 3
Systems analysis, 163
Systems approach, 1, 4
Systems point of view, 4, 23
-
- T** _____
- T
Taube, M., 99, 199, 101, 102, 112–16, 134
Term-document matrix, 186
Text analysis, 143
Thesaurus, 159
Thompson, R. H., 168, 198
Track, 206
Translation, 338
Tritschler, R. J., 117, 135
Tucker, A. B., 339, 357
Type, 2
Types of documents, 39
Types of IN, 36**
-
- U** _____
- U**lmscmeider, J., 180, 198, 199, 249, 258
Uniterm, 99
User, 34
User behavior, 35
User's evaluation of the output, 85
-
- V** _____
- V**akkari, P., 59, 67, 68, 88
van Rijsbergen, C. J., 64, 67, 138, 145, 164,
 165, 246, 258, 285, 288, 289, 316, 324,
 334
Variable length record, 216
Veal, D. C., 174, 198
Vocabulary, 97
Voiskunkii, A. E., 92, 135
Voiskunkii, V. G., 35, 50, 78, 88, 152, 164,
 168, 178, 179, 183, 185, 198, 199, 200,
 224, 229, 230, 234, 242, 245, 246, 249,
 258, 280, 281, 282, 316, 317, 320, 321,
 324, 334, 344, 356

von Bertalanffy, 3, 25, 26
Voorhees, E., 182, 199, 224, 233

W _____

Wartik, S., 212
Waschel, I. S., 99, 134,
Watt, B. K., 174, 198
Weaver, W., 41, 42, 50
Weighted terms, 117
Whole, 2
Whole function, 3
Wiener, N., 4, 15, 21, 22, 26, 41, 42, 43, 44,
 50, 57, 67, 222
Winograd, T., 339, 357
Winston, P. H., 336, 357

Word combination, 148
Wu, H., 182, 199, 200
Wyllys, R. E., 157, 164

Y _____

Yang, C. S., 165,
Yang, Y., 343, 357

Z _____

Zahir, S., 343, 357
Zoellick, B., 212, 214, 221
Zones, 176, 193
Zurada, J. M., 342, 357