REFERENCES

Adler, P. A. and Adler, P. 1991. *Backboards and Blackboards: College Athletes and Role Engulfment*, New York, NY, Columbia University Press.

Allen-Collinson, J. 2012. Autoethnography: situating personal sporting narratives in socio-cultural contexts. In *Qualitative Research on Sport and Physical Culture. Research in the Sociology of Sport*, Ed. K. Young, Bingley, Emerald Press.

Andrews, K. and Palmer, L. Eds 2016. *Blackness in Britain*, London, Routledge.

Beamon, K. 2012. "I'm a baller": athletic identity foreclosure among African-American former student-athletes, *Journal of African American Studies*, 16(2), 195–208.

Berthoud, J. and Poli, R. 2011. L'après-carrière des footballeurs professionnels en Afrique duSud. [The postcareers of professional footballers in South Africa], *STAPS Revue Internationale des Sciences du Sport et de l'Éducation Physique*, 94, 25–38.

Bhopal, K. 2018. *White Privilege: The Myth of Post-racial Society*, Bristol, Policy Press.

Bourdieu, P. 1990. *The Logic of Practice*, Stanford, CA, Stanford University Press.

Bradbury, S. 2011. From racial exclusions to new inclusions: black and minority ethnic participation in football clubs in the East Midlands of England, *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 46(1), 23–44.

Bradbury, S. 2013. Institutional racism, whiteness and the under-representation of minorities in leadership positions in football in Europe, *Soccer and Society*, 14(3), 296–314.

Bradbury, S. 2014. *Ethnic Minorities and Coaching in Elite Level Football in England: A Call to Action*, The Sports People's Think Tank and The Fare Network. Available at: https://www.farenet.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/We-speak-with-one-voice.pdf.

Bradbury, S. 2015. *Ethnic Minorities and Coaching in England: A Call to Action*. Available at: Farenet. orgwww.farenet.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/We-speak-with-one-voice.pdf [Accessed 8 August 2017].

Bradbury, S., Van Sterkenbirg, J. and Mignon, P. 2014. *The Glass Ceiling in European Football: Levels of Representation of Visible Ethnic Minorities and Women in Leadership Positions, and the Experience of Elite Level Ethnic Minority Coaches Executive Summary.* Loughborough, Loughborough University. Available at: www.farenet.org.

Brown, A. 2008. Our club, our rules': fan communities at FC United of Manchester, *Football & Society*, 9(3), 346–358.

Brown, B. and Potrac, P. 2009. 'You've not made the grade, son': de-selection and identity disruption in elite level youth football, *Soccer and Society*, 10(2), 143–159.

Brownrigg, A., Burr, V., Bridger, A. and Lock, A. 2018. 'You shut up and go along with it': an interpretative

phenomenological study of former professional footballers' experiences of addiction, *Qualitative Research in Sport, Exercise and Health*, 10(2), 238–255.

Burdsey, D. 2004. Obstacle race? 'Race', racism and the recruitment of British Asian professional footballers, *Patterns of Prejudice*, 38(3), 279–299.

Burdsey, D. 2006. No ball games allowed? A socio-historical examination of the development and social significance of British Asian Football Clubs, *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 32(3), 477–496.

Burnton, S. 2017. Viv Anderson's new venture helps retired Players adjust to life after football, *The Guardian*, 14 November. Available at: https://www.theguardian.com/ football/2017/nov/14/viv-anderson-support-retiredprofessional-footballers [Accessed 18 November 2018].

Cameron, M. and Griffiths, A. 2016. The impact of involuntary retirement on senior police officers, *Policing*, 11(1), 52–61.

Campbell, P.I. 2011. What is rangers resisting now? 'Race', 'resistance' and shifting notions of blackness in local football in Leicester. In *Race, Ethnicity and Football; Persisting Debates and Emergent Issues*, Ed. D. Burdsey, Abingdon, Routledge.

Campbell, P.I. 2015. A ('black') historian using sociology to write a history of 'black' sport: a critical reflection, *Qualitative Research in Sport, Exercise and Health*, 7(3), 377–394.

Campbell, P.I. 2016. Football, Ethnicity and Community: The Life of an African-Caribbean Football Club, Oxford: Peter Lang.

Campbell, P.I. 2018a. Football and race relations have progressed a lot since Regis's day – but not enough, *The Conversation*. Available at: https://theconversation.com/ football-and-race-relations-have-progressed-a-lot-sincecyrille-regiss-day-but-not-enough-90274.

Campbell, P.I. 2018b. Keynote lecture: 'The African-Caribbean influence on British sport and social life and the influence of British sport and social life on African-Caribbeans'. *British Society of Sport History Conference*, Westminster University, London, September 7–8.

Campbell, P.I. 2019. 'That black boy's a different Class': Race, Class and Local Football in Leicester C. 1980–2010, *Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power*, 1–20. doi: 10.1080/1070289X.2019.1590028

Carrington, B. 1998. Sport, masculinity, and black cultural resistance, *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 22(3), 275–298.

Carrington, B. 2010. Race, Sport and Politics: The Sporting Black Diaspora, London, Sage.

Carrington, B. 2013. The critical sociology of race and sport: the first fifty years, *Annual Review of Sociology*, 39, 379–398.

Cashmore, E. 1982. *Black Sportsmen*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Cashmore, E. and Cleland, J. 2011a. Glasswing butterflies: gay professional football players and their culture, *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 35(4), 420–436.

Cashmore, E. and Cleland, J. 2011b. Why aren't the more black football managers, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 34(9), 1594–1607.

Caudwell, J. 2011. Gender, feminism and football studies, *Soccer and Society*, 12(3), 330–344.

Cecic Erpic, S., Wylleman, P. and Zupanc, M. 2004. The effect of athletic and non-athletic factors on the sports career termination process, *Psychology of Sport and Exercise*, 5(1), 45–59.

Claytone, B. and Humberstone, B. 2006. Men's talk: a (pro) feminist analysis of male university football players' discourse, *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 41(3–4), 295–316.

Curran, C. 2015. 'Post-playing careers of Irish-born footballers', 1945–2010, Sport in Society: Cultures, Commerce, Media, Politics, 18, 1273–1286. doi: 10.1080/ 17430437.2015.1042970

Curran, C. 2017. Irish Soccer Migrants: A Social and Cultural History, Cork, Cork University Press.

Curran, K., Rosenbaum, S., Parnell, D., Stubbs, B., Pringle, A. and Hargreaves, J. 2017. Tackling mental health: the role of professional football clubs, *Sport in Society Cultures, Commerce, Media, Politics*, 20(2), 281–291.

Curtis, B. and Thompson, S. 2015. This is the country of premature old men: ageing and aged miners in the South Wales coalfield, c.1880–1947, *Cultural and Social History*, 12(4), 587–606.

Dart, J. 2019. Commentary: the first 20 years of Soccer and Society, Soccer and Society, 20(4), 704–710. doi: 10.1080/14660970.2018.1564283

Doidge, M. 2018. Refugees united: the role of activism and football in supporting refugees. In *Transforming Sport:*

Knowledges, Practices and Structures, Eds T. Carter, D. Burdsey and M. Doidge, Abingdon, Routledge.

Drawer, S. and Fuller, C.W. 2002. Perceptions of retired professional soccer players about the provision of support services before and after retirement, *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 36, 33–38.

Fazackerley, A. 2019. Look at how white the academy is: why BAME Students aren't doing PhDs', *The Guardian*, 12 September. Available at: https://www.theguardian.com/ education/2019/sep/12/look-at-how-white-the-academy-iswhy-bame-students-arent-doing-phds [Accessed 17 September 2019].

Fleuriel, S. and Vincent, J. 2009. The quest for a successful career change among elite athletes in France: a case study of a French rugby player, *Leisure Studies*, 28(2), 173–188.

Foucault, M. 1991. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*, London, Penguin Books.

Friedman, S. and Laurison, D. 2019. *The Class Ceiling: Why It Pays to be Privileged*, Bristol, Policy Press.

Garner, S. 2010. Racisms: An Introduction, London: Sage.

Gearing, B. 1999. Narrative of identity among former professional footballers in the United Kingdom, *Journal of Ageing Studies*, 13(1), 43–58.

Giulianotti, R. and Gerrard, M. 2001. Evil genie or pure genius?: the (im)moral football and public career of Paul "Gazza" Gascoigne. In *Sports Stars: The Cultural Politics of Sporting Celebrity*, Eds D. L. Andrews and J. J. Steven, London, Routledge. Gouttebarg, V., Goedhart, E. and Kerkhoffs, G. 2018. Empowering the health of retired professional footballers: the systematic development of an after career consultation and its feasibility, *BMJ Open Sport & Exercise Medicine*, 1–8. doi: 10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000466

Gov.uk. 2018. By ethnicity and type of occupation. *Employment by Occupation*. Available at: https:// www.ethnicity-facts-figures.service.gov.uk/work-pay-andbenefits/employment/employment-by-occupation/latest#byethnicity-and-type-of-occupation [Accessed 13 October 2019].

Gunter, A. 2008. Growing up bad: black youth, 'road' culture and badness in an east London neighbourhood, *Crime, Media, Culture*, 4(3), 349–366, 349.

Hakim, A. 2019. Black British History: New Perspectives from Roman Times to the Present, London, Day Zed Books.

Harding, J. (with Taylor, G.). 2003. Living to Play: From Soccer Slaves to Socceratti: A Social History of the Professionals, London, Robson.

Harding, J. 2009. *Behind the Glory: 100 Years of the PFA*, Derby, Breedon Books.

Harris, J. 2009. Shaping up to the men. In *Sport and Social Identities*, Eds J. Harris and A. Parker, London, Palgrave Macmillan.

Harris, N. 2016. Mind the gap... premier league wages soar with average salaries during 2014–15 season around 1.7million as the rest creeping along, *The Mail on Sunday*, 20 February. Available at: https://www.dailymail.co.uk/sport/ football/article-3456453/Mind-gap-Premier-League-wages-

soar-average-salaries-2014-15-season-1-7million-rest-creepalong. html [Accessed 1 March 2016].

Heun, R. and Pringle, A. 2018. Football does not improve mental health: a systematic review of football and mental health disorders, *Global Psychiatry*, 1(1), 25–37.

Hill-Collins, P. and Bilge, S. 2016. *Intersectionality*, Cambridge, Polity Press.

Hirsch, A. 2018. Brit(ish): On Race, Identity and Belonging, London, Vintage.

Hylton, K. 2018. Contesting 'Race' and Sport: Shaming the Colour Line, Abingdon, Routledge.

Imlach, G. 2006. *My Father and Other Working-Class Football Heroes*, London, Yellow Jersey Press.

Jones, L. and Denison, J. 2017. Challenge and relief: a Foucadian disciplinary analysis of retirement from professional association football in the United Kingdom, *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 52(8), 24–939.

Kilvington, D. 2016. British Asians, Exclusions and the Football Industry, London, Routledge.

Kimmage, P. 2000. Full Time: The Secret Life of Tony Cascarino, London, Simon & Schuster.

King, C. 2000. *Play the White Man: The Theatre of Racialised Performance in the Institutions of Soccer*, London, Goldsmiths College.

King, K. 2004. Race and cultural identity: playing the race game inside football, *Leisure Studies*, 23(1), 19–30.

Lally, P. 2007. Identity and athletic retirement: a prospective study, *Psychology of Sport and Exercise*, 8(1), 85–99.

Lavallee, D. 2005. The effect of a life development intervention on sports career transition Adjustment, *The Sport Psychologist*, 19(2), 193–202.

Lawrence, S. and Davis, C. 2019. Fans for diversity? A critical race theory analysis of Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) supporters' experiences of football fandom, *International Journal for Sport Policy and Politics*, 11, 701–713. doi: 10.1080/19406940.2019.1627481

Lusted, J. 2009. Sports Equity Strategies and Local Football in England. PhD thesis, Leicester, University of Leicester.

Maguire, J. 1988. Race and position assignment in English soccer: a preliminary analysis of ethnicity and sport in Britain, *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 5(3), 257–269.

Mason, T. 1980. Association Football and English Society 1863–1915, Sussex, Harvester Press.

McGillivray, D., Fearn, R. and McIntosh, A. 2005. Caught up in and by the beautiful game: a case study of Scottish professional footballers, *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 29(1), 102–123.

McPherson, B. D. 1980. Retirement from professional sport: the process and problems of occupational and psychological adjustment, *Sociological Symposium*, 30, 126–143.

Mentalhealth.org.uk. Black Asian and minority ethnic (BAME) communities. Available at: https://www.mentalhealth. org.uk/a-to-z/b/black-asian-and-minority-ethnic-bamecommunities [Accessed 1 Oct 2019]. Mills, J.P. 2015. An [AUTO]ethnographic account of constructing, deconstructing, and partially reconstructing a coaching identity, *Qualitative Research in Sport, Exercise and Health*, 7(5), 606–619.

Monk, D. and Russell, D. 2000. Training apprentices: tradition versus modernity in the football industry, *Soccer and Society*, 1(1), 62–79.

ONS.gov.uk. 2019. Suicides in the UK: 2018 registrations, September 3. Available at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/ peoplepopulationandcommunity/birthsdeathsandmarriages/ deaths/bulletins/suicidesintheunitedkingdom/2018 registrations [Accessed 17 September 2019].

Onura, E. 2015. Pitch Black, London, Biteback Publishing.

Parker, A. 1995. 'Great expectations': grimness or glamour? The football apprentice in the 1990's, *The Sports Historian*, 15(1), 107–128.

Parker, A. 1996. Chasing the 'Big-Time': Football Apprenticeship in the 1990s. Unpublished PhD thesis, Coventry, University of Warwick.

Parker, A. 2000. Training for glory, schooling for failure: English professional football, traineeship and education provision, *Journal of Education and Work*, 13(1), 61–76.

Parnell, D., Widdop, P., Groom, R. and Bond, A. 2019. The emergence of the sporting director role in football and the potential of social network theory in future research, *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 23, 242–254. doi: 10.1080/23750472.2018.1577587

Platts, C. 2012. Education and Welfare in Professional Football Academies and Centres of Excellence: A Sociological Study. Unpublished PhD thesis, Chester, University of Chester. Platts, C. and Smith, A. 2018. 'We don't need no education'? Exploring the educational experiences of young footballers, *British Journal of Sociology of Education*, 39(7), 925–941.

Rankin-Wright, A.J., Hylton, K. and Norman, L. 2016. Offcolour Landscape: Framing Race Equality in Sport Coaching. Leeds Beckett Repository. Available at: http://eprints.leeds beckett.ac.uk/2432/3/Off-Colour%20Landscapes%20-%20 Framing%20Race%20Equality%20in%20Sport%20 Coach.pdf [Accessed 15 December 2017].

Ratna, A. 2014. 'Who are ya?' The national identities and belongings of British Asian fans, *Patterns of Prejudice*, 8(3), 286–308.

Roderick, M. 2006. A very precarious profession: uncertainty in the working lives of professional footballers, *Work*, *Employment & Society*, 20(2), 245–265.

Roderick, M. and Schumacker, J. 2017. The whole week comes down to the team sheet': a footballer's view of insecure work, *Work, Employment & Society*, 3(1), 166–174.

Rollock, N., Gillborn, D. and Vincent, C. 2011. The public identities of the black middle-classes: managing race in public spaces, *Sociology*, 45(6), 1078–1093.

Rollock, N., Gillborn, D. and Vincent, C. 2015. *The Colour of Class: The Educational Strategies of the Black Middle-Classes*, Abingdon/New York, Routledge.

Rosenior, L. 2019. When Brighton told me I was being released, it was a bitter Pill to Swallow, *The Guardian*, 17 May. Available at: https://www. theguardian.com/football/ blog/2018/may/17/liam-rosenior-released-brighton-bitter-pill [Accessed 17 May 2018]. Sanders, G. and Stevinson, C. 2017. Associations between retirement reason, chronic pain, athletic identity, and depressive symptoms among former professional footballers, *European Journal of Sport Science*, 17(10), 1311–1318.

Sewell, T. 1997. Black Masculinities and Schooling: How Black Boys Survive Modern Schooling, Staffordshire, Trentham Books.

Solanke, I. 2018. The stigma of being black, Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power, 25(1), 49–54.

Souter, G., Lewis, R. and Serrant, L. 2019. Men, mental health and elite sport: a narrative review, *Sports Medicine – Open*, 1–8. doi: 10.1186/s40798-018-0175-7

Stewart, G. and Sutherland, J. 1996. The trainee system in professional football in England and Wales, *Education and Training*, 38(1), 24–29.

Taylor, M. 2008. *The Association Game: A History of British Football*, Harlow, Longman.

Torregrosa, M., Boixadós, M., Valiente, L. and Cruz, J. 2004. Elite athletes' image of retirement: the way to relocation in sport, *Psychology of Sport and Exercise*, 5(1), 35–43.

Vamplew, W. 1984. Close of play: career termination in English professional sport, 1870–1914, *Canadian Journal of History of Sport and Physical Education*, 15(1), 64–79.

Wallace, D. 2017. Reading 'race' in Bourdieu? Examining black cultural capital among black Caribbean youth in south London, *Sociology*, 51(5), 907–923. doi: 10.1177/0038038516643478

Walliman, N. 2016. Social Research Methods, 2nd ed., London, Sage.

White, J. 2019. Emile Heskey interview: 'how many black Managers Are there? Getting your badges only gets you so far if you're a black Man', *The Telegraph*, 14 September. Available at: https://www.telegraph.co.uk/football/2019/09/ 14/emile-heskey-interview-many-black-managers-gettingbadges-gets/ [Accessed 17 September 2019].

Williams, J. 1991. Having an away day: English football spectators and the Hooligan debate. In *British Football and Social Change: Getting into Europe*, Eds J. Williams and S. Wagg, Leicester, Leicester University Press.

Williams, R., Allen-Collinson, J., Hockey, J. and Evans, A. 2018. 'You're just chopped off at the end': retired servicemen's identity work struggles in the military to civilian transition, *Sociological Research Online*, 23(4), 812–829.

Willis, P. 1977. Learning to Labour: How Working-Class Kids Get Working-Class Jobs, Aldershot, Avebury.

Wolff, R. and Lester, D. 1989. A theoretical basis for counselling the retired professional athlete, *Psychological Reports*, 64, 1043–1046.

Wood, S., Harrison, L.K. and Kucharska, J. 2017. Male professional footballers' experiences of mental health difficulties and help-seeking, *The Physician and Sportsmedicine*, 45(2), 120–128.

Wright, C., Weekes, D., McLaughlin, A. and Webb, D. 1998. Masculinised discourses within education and the construction of black male identities amongst African Caribbean youth, *British Journal of Sociology of Education*, 19(1), 75–87.